

Test Protein: *Calmodulin*

Susan Holtzman

Residue Number and Name	Crystallography			CASPAR			Score		
	Alpha	Beta	Buried	Alpha	Beta	Buried	Alpha	Beta	Buried
1	A								
2	D								
3	Q								
4	L								
5	T								
6	F								
7	E								
8	Q								
9	I			X		X			
10	A			X					
11	E			X					
12	F			X		X			
13	K			X					
14	E			X					
15	A			X		X			
16	F			X		X			
17	S			X					
18	L			X		X			
19	F			X		X			
20	* D								
21	* K								
22	* D								

(General)

STATE OF CALIFORNIA }
 COUNTY OF San Francisco } SS.



On February 19, 1987 before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said State, personally appeared Susan Holtzman

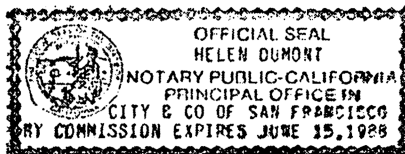
~~personally known to me~~ (or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence)
 to be the person _____ whose name is subscribed
 to the within instrument and acknowledged that she
 executed the same.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Signature *Helen Dumont*

Helen Dumont

Name (Typed or Printed)



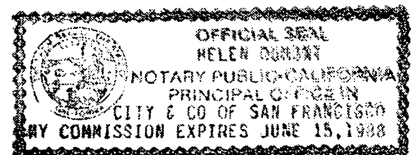
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Test Protein: Calmodulin

Arian Holtzman

Residue Number and Name	Crystallography			CASPAR			Score			
	Alpha	Beta	Buried	Alpha	Beta	Buried	Alpha	Beta	Buried	
35	V				X					
36	M				X					
37	R				X					
38	S				X					
39	L				X					
40	G									
41	Q									
42	N									
43	P									
44	T									
45	E									
46	A									
47	E									
48	L				X					
49	Q				X					
50	D				X					
51	M				X					
52	I				X					
53	N				X					
54	E				X					
55	V				X					
56	* D									
57	* A									
58	* D									
59	* G									
60	* N									
61	* G									
62	* T									
63	* I									
64	* D									
65	* F									
66	* P									
67	* E				X					
68	F				X					

* Calcium binding region

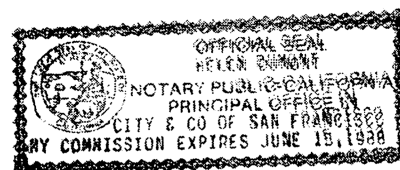


Test Protein: Calmodulin

Alice Heltegel

Residue Number and Name	Crystallography			CASPAR			Score			
	Alpha	Beta	Buried	Alpha	Beta	Buried	Alpha	Beta	Buried	
69	L				X			X		
70	T				X					
71	M				X			X		
72	M				X			X		
73	A				X			X		
74	R				X					
75	K				X					
76	M				X			X		
77	K									
78	+ D									
79	+ T									
80	+ D									
81	+ S									
82	+ E									
83	+ E									
84	+ E									
85	I				X			X		
86	R				X					
87	E				X					
88	A				X			X		
89	F				X			X		
90	R				X					
91	V				X					
92	F				X			X		
93	* D									
94	* K									
95	* D									
96	* G									
97	* N									
98	* G									
99	* Y									
100	* I									
101	* S									
102	* A									

* Calcium binding region
 + Binding site number 1

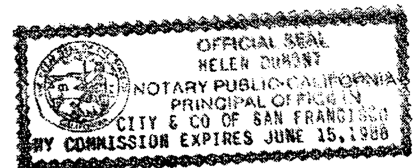


Test Protein: Calmodulin

Jessie Holtzman

Residue Number and Name	Crystallography			CASPAR			Score		
	Alpha	Beta	Buried	Alpha	Beta	Buried	Alpha	Beta	Buried
103 * A									
104 * E				X					
105 L				X					
106 R				X					
107 H				X					
108 V				X		X			
109 M				X		X			
110 T				X					
111 N				X					
112 L				X		X			
113 G									
114 E									
115 # K									
116 # L									
117 # T									
118 # D									
119 # E									
120 # E									
121 # V				X					
122 # D				X					
123 # E				X					
124 M				X		X			
125 I				X		X			
126 R				X					
127 E				X					
128 A				X		X			
129 * D									
130 * I									
131 * D									
132 * G									
133 * D									
134 * G									
135 * Q									
136 * V									

* Calcium binding region
Binding site number 2



Calmodulin

Feb. 19, 1987

	Kretsinger		Holtzman		Alpha without Ca++			
	AA	Alpha Buried	Alpha Buried	Buried Ca++				
1	A							
2	D							
3	Q							
4	L							
5	T							
6	E							
7	E							
8	Q	Y					+1	+1
9	I	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
10	A	Y	X		X		1	1
11	E	Y	X		X		1	1
12	F	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
13	K	Y	X		X		1	1
14	E	Y	X		X		1	1
15	A	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
16	F	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
17	S	Y	X		X		1	1
18	L	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
19	F	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
20	D	Y			X		+1	1
21	K				X			
22	D				X			
23	G				X			
24	D				X			
25	G				X			
26	T				X			
27	I	Y			X			
28	T				X			
29	T				X			
30	K	Y			X		+1	+1
31	E	Y			X		+1	+1
32	L	Y	Y			X	X	1
33	G	Y				X		1
34	T	Y				X		1
35	V	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
36	M	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
37	R	Y	X		X		1	1
38	S	Y	X		X		1	1
39	L	Y	X	X	X	X	1	1
40	G	Y					+1	+1
41	Q							
42	N							


43	P												
44	T												
45	E												
46	A	Y									+1		+1
47	E	Y									+1		+1
48	L	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
49	Q	Y		X				X			1		1
50	D	Y		X				X			1		1
51	M	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
52	I	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
53	N	Y		X				X			1		1
54	E	Y		X				X			1		1
55	V	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
56	D	Y						X			+1		1
57	A							X					
58	D							X					
59	G							X					
60	N							X					
61	G							X					
62	T							X					
63	I		Y					X					
64	D							X					
65	F							X	X				-1
66	P	Y						X			+1		1
67	E	Y						X			+1		1
68	F	Y	Y	X	X			X	X		1		1
69	L	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
70	T	Y		X				X			1		1
71	M	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
72	M	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
73	A	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
74	R	Y		X				X			1		1
75	K	Y		X				X			1		1
76	M	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
77	K	Y									+1		+1
78	D	Y									+1		+1
79	T	Y									+1		+1
80	D	Y									+1		+1
81	S	Y									+1		+1
82	E	Y									+1		+1
83	E	Y									+1		+1
84	E	Y									+1		+1
85	I	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
86	R	Y		X				X			1		1
87	E	Y		X				X			1		1
88	A	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
89	F	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
90	R	Y		X				X			1		1
91	V	Y		X				X			1		1
92	F	Y		X	X			X	X		1		1
93	D	Y						X			+1		1
94	K							X					
95	D							X					

96	G								X				
97	N								X				
98	G								X				
99	Y								X				
100	I		Y						X				
101	S								X				
102	A								X				
103	A	Y							X			+1	+1
104	E	Y							X			+1	+1
105	L	Y	Y						X	X		+1	1
106	R	Y							X			+1	1
107	H	Y							X			+1	1
108	V	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
109	M	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
110	T	Y			X				X			1	1
111	N	Y			X				X			1	1
112	L	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
113	G	Y										+1	+1
114	E												
115	K				#				#				
116	L				#				#				
117	T				#				#				
118	D				#				#				
119	E	Y			#				#			+1	+1
120	E	Y			#				#			+1	+1
121	V	Y			#				X	X		+1	1
122	D	Y			#				X			+1	1
123	E	Y			#				X			+1	1
124	M	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
125	I	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
126	R	Y			X				X			1	1
127	E	Y			X				X			1	1
128	A	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
129	D	Y							X			+1	1
130	I								X				
131	D								X				
132	G								X				
133	D								X				
134	G								X				
135	Q								X				
136	V		Y						X				
137	N								X	X			-1
138	Y								X				-1
139	E	Y							X			+1	1
140	E	Y							X			+1	1
141	F	Y	Y		X	X			X	X		1	1
142	V	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
143	Q	Y			X				X			1	1
144	M	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
145	M	Y			X	X			X	X		1	1
146	T	Y			X				X			1	1
147	A	Y			X				X			1	1
148	K	Y										+1	+1

Scores:

Compare Ca++ predictions: 37 in helix not predicted; 58 predicted. No wrong helix predicted. 75% correct (111/148).

The Kaspar predictions without biasing for Ca++: 75 right, 20 under, and 3 over. 84% correct (123/148).


Walter Gilbert

March 14, 1987

Dear Bob,

Here are a few of Susan Holtzman's predictions for mutants
Calmodulin which should change the Calcium binding properties
in non-obvious ways.

- 1) E87-->D87: This should destroy the -Ca++ relay. The long helix should be more stable in the absence of Ca++, and Ca++ should bind more tightly to site III.
- 2) E14-->D14: Ca++ should bind more tightly to site I.
- 3) D50-->E50: Weaker Ca++ binding at site II.
- 4) F19-->A19: This should stabilize the Ca++ bound state at site I. Look in refinement for planar orientation of F12/F16 (and also F68/M71). In the presence of Ca++, F12/F16 are coplanar; in the absence of Ca++, F16/F19 are coplanar. F19-->A19 stabilizes the Ca-bound state.

Wally

Dear Susan

Here are the scoring sheets
& a copy of the letter I sent
Bob Kreteinger yesterday -

Wally

Dear Bob,

For the long helix in calmodulin:

Susan predicts these stabilizations
in the presence of calcium:

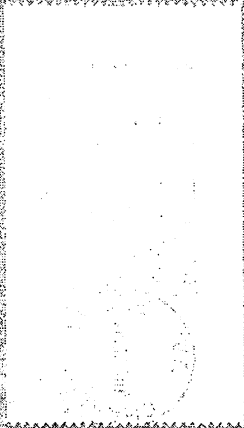
salt bridges	H-bonds and Ca contacts
	66 P
	67 E >---Ca
	68 F
	69 L
	70 T <-----
	71 M
	72 M
	73 A
	74 R >-----
-----<	75 K
-----<	76 M
-----<	77 K
----->	78 D
----->	79 T >-----
----->	80 D
----->	81 S >--
----->	82 E <--
----->	83 E
----->	84 E <--
-----<	85 I
-----<	86 R
----->	87 E
----->	88 A
-----<	89 F
-----<	90 R
	91 V
	92 F
	93 D >---Ca

And these without Ca:
leading to a bend in the
helix:

	66 P	
	67 E <-----	
	68 F	
	69 L	
	70 T >-----	
	71 M	
	72 M	
	73 A	
-----<	74 R	
-----<	75 K	
-----<	76 M	
-----<	77 K	
----->	78 D	
----->	79 T	
or	80 D	
----->	81 S	
----->	82 E	
	83 E	
	84 E	bend between
	85 I	84 and 85
-----<	86 R	
	87 E	
	88 A	
	89 F	
-----<	90 R	
-----<	91 V	
----->	92 F	
----->	93 D	

These salt bridges and H-bonds tie up all the other residues beyond those that her program identifies as nucleating alpha helix, thus the whole rod becomes rigid. When the Ca++ is removed, she predicts that R90 bridges to D93 and this shift leads to a bend between 84 and 85 at the end of a helix. Furthermore, T70 shifts to H-bond to E67, and the ensuing shifts further weaken the helix. She is doing a detailed analysis of the shifts around each calcium binding site and will send you a set of predictions about mutants.

Wally



Wetmore
Department of Biology
University of Virginia
Gillmer Hall
Charlottesville, Va. 22901

Dr. Susan Hattaman
Molecular Architecture
231 S. Beaman St.
Clayton MO 63105

revised

in press J.B.C. (Aug/Sept)

THE CENTRAL HELIX OF CALMODULIN FUNCTIONS AS A FLEXIBLE TETHER*

Anthony Persechini † and Robert H. Kretsinger

Department of Biology, Gilmer Hall, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22901

† Author to whom proofs are to be sent: telephone (804) 924-7039.

Susan

*We look forward
to hosting you.*

- Bob



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CENTRAL RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
EXPERIMENTAL STATION

(302) 695-1227

February 21, 1989

Dr. Susan Holtzman
Molecular Architects
231 South Bemiston
Clayton, MO 63105

Dear Dr. Holtzman,

At the Protein Society Meeting in San Diego last August you requested a preprint of our paper describing the photolabeling of calmodulin with peptides containing p-benzoylphenylalanine. It has taken us longer than anticipated to put the manuscript together, but we have finally submitted it for publication. Enclosed please find a preprint. Thank you for your interest.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Karyn T. O'Neil".

Karyn T. O'Neil

KTO:cf
Enclosure